

INDEX OF NAMES.

ABBREVIATIONS.—In the Index the following abbreviations have been used : *pap.*, principal paper by the person named ; *com.*, briefer communication, by the person named ; *b.*, review of book of which the person named is the author ; *p. n.*, personal note on the person named ; *r.*, review by the person named ; *trans.*, translation by the person named ; *mis.*, miscellany by the person named.

- | | |
|---|--|
| Abbott, W. C., 303 | Barr, S. R., 438, 461 |
| Acland, A. H. Dyke, 140 | Bastable, C. F., 523 <i>b.</i> |
| Acworth, W. M., 286, 287 | Bateman, 534 |
| Adams, C. F., 539 et seq. | Bates, F. G., 303 |
| Adams, Geo. B., 528 | Bates, Nellie P., 304 |
| Adams, Henry, 528 | Batt, Wm. J., 545 |
| Adams, H. C., 499, 548 et seq. | Bayles, Geo. J., 301 |
| Adams, John Quincy, 112, 113 | Baxter, Sylvester, 173, 336 |
| Adams, John Quincy, 316-17 <i>r.</i> | Beardsley, Chas., Jr., 358 |
| Addams, Jane, 185, 328, 545 | Beauchamp, J. A., 304 |
| Adler, F., 550 | Bebel, A., 195, 359 |
| Albert, J. H., 328, 545 | Beckett, 540 |
| Alexander VI., 300 | Beerstecher, C. J., 471 et seq. |
| Allen, R. S., 545 | Bell, Clark, 564 |
| Almy, F., 193 | Bellet, D., 196 |
| Alvisi, 252 | Bellom, 357 |
| Ammon, O., 357, 562 et seq. | Bentley, A. F., 301 |
| Anderson, Geo. H., 543 | Benzenberg, G. H., 558 |
| Anderson, J. A., 425, 430, et seq., 458 | Berchetold, Jos., 304 |
| Anderson, Jos., 533 | Bernheimer, L. G., 140-42 <i>r.</i> |
| Andrews, C. M., 218, 306-8 <i>r.</i> | Bernis, 357 |
| Andrews, E. B., 165 <i>b.</i> | Berry, Jos., 194 |
| Andros, E., 501 | Berry, J. M., 540 |
| Appel, J. S., 545 | Bertillon, 545 |
| Argyriadès, P., 195 | Biddle, W. H., 402 |
| Aristotle, 549 | Birnon, 150 |
| Arndt, A., 488 <i>b.</i> | Billings, J. S., 535 |
| Arneth, 150 | Binnie, 560 |
| Arnold, 205 | Bird, A. A., 549 |
| Arnold, Arthur, 339 | Birkinbine, J., 342 |
| Arnold, B. W., Jr., 304 | Bismarck, 487, 490, 509 |
| Ashley, W. J., 160, 188 | Black, 513 |
| Atchison, Rena M., 320 <i>b.</i> | Blackley, 352 |
| Atkinson, Edw., 531 | Blackstone, 319 |
| Atwater, W. O., 530 | Blaisdell, G. W., 541 et seq. |
| Aubuth, F., 359 | Blanc, L., 149 |
| Aulard, 150 | Blanc, F., 360 |
| Avery, Elizabeth H., 483, 533 | Blandin, E. J., 167 |
| | Blanqui, 33 |
| Babeau, 149 | Blanchford, R., 196 |
| Badeau, Abbe, 510 | Blondell, G., 574 |
| Baer, J. W., 167 | Blow, G. P., 541 et seq. |
| Bailhache, J., 358 | Bluntschli, 486 |
| Bakounine, M., 359 | Bodio, L., 534 |
| Balbo, Cesare, 230 | Böhmert, V., 310, 486 |
| Baldwin, J. F., 303 | Bonaparte, C. J., 116 |
| Ball, M. V., 188 | Boncompagni, 247 |
| Ball, S., 196 | Bonghi, R., 233 |
| Ballagh, J. C., 301 | Bonnard, A., 195 |
| Bancroft, Geo., 118, 299 | Booth, Chas., 351 et seq., 491 <i>b.</i> |
| Bardwell, E. O., 359 | Borrenaud, Chas., 3, 5, 15, 162 <i>b.</i> , 193, 306 <i>b.</i> |
| Barnard, W. T., 429, 430 | Borghetti, 239, 240 |
| Barnes, Chas. R., 531 | Borkowsky, 535 |
| Barnes, Mary S., 128-31 <i>com.</i> | v. Bortekewitsch, L., 305 <i>p. n.</i> |
| Barnett, Henrietta, 155 <i>b.</i> | Bosanquet, B., 257, 493 <i>b.</i> |
| Barnett, Samuel, 155 <i>b.</i> | Bossuet, 151 |

INDEX OF NAMES.

ABBREVIATIONS.—In the Index the following abbreviations have been used : *pap.*, principal paper by the person named ; *com.*, briefer communication, by the person named ; *b.*, review of book of which the person named is the author ; *p. n.*, personal note on the person named ; *r.*, review by the person named ; *trans.*, translation by the person named ; *mis.*, miscellany by the person named.

- | | |
|---|--|
| Abbott, W. C., 303 | Barr, S. R., 438, 461 |
| Acland, A. H. Dyke, 140 | Bastable, C. F., 523 <i>b.</i> |
| Acworth, W. M., 286, 287 | Bateman, 534 |
| Adams, C. F., 539 et seq. | Bates, F. G., 303 |
| Adams, Geo. B., 528 | Bates, Nellie P., 304 |
| Adams, Henry, 528 | Batt, Wm. J., 545 |
| Adams, H. C., 499, 548 et seq. | Bayles, Geo. J., 301 |
| Adams, John Quincy, 112, 113 | Baxter, Sylvester, 173, 336 |
| Adams, John Quincy, 316-17 <i>r.</i> | Beardsley, Chas., Jr., 358 |
| Addams, Jane, 185, 328, 545 | Beauchamp, J. A., 304 |
| Adler, F., 550 | Bebel, A., 195, 359 |
| Albert, J. H., 328, 545 | Beckett, 540 |
| Alexander VI., 300 | Beerstecher, C. J., 471 et seq. |
| Allen, R. S., 545 | Bell, Clark, 564 |
| Almy, F., 193 | Bellet, D., 196 |
| Alvisi, 252 | Bellom, 357 |
| Ammon, O., 357, 562 et seq. | Bentley, A. F., 301 |
| Anderson, Geo. H., 543 | Benzenberg, G. H., 558 |
| Anderson, J. A., 425, 430, et seq., 458 | Berchetold, Jos., 304 |
| Anderson, Jos., 533 | Bernheimer, L. G., 140-42 <i>r.</i> |
| Andrews, C. M., 218, 306-8 <i>r.</i> | Bernis, 357 |
| Andrews, E. B., 165 <i>b.</i> | Berry, Jos., 194 |
| Andros, E., 501 | Berry, J. M., 540 |
| Appel, J. S., 545 | Bertillon, 545 |
| Argyriadès, P., 195 | Biddle, W. H., 402 |
| Aristotle, 549 | Birnon, 150 |
| Arndt, A., 488 <i>b.</i> | Billings, J. S., 535 |
| Arneth, 150 | Binnie, 560 |
| Arnold, 205 | Bird, A. A., 549 |
| Arnold, Arthur, 338 | Birkinbine, J., 342 |
| Arnold, B. W., Jr., 304 | Bismarck, 487, 490, 509 |
| Ashley, W. J., 160, 188 | Black, 513 |
| Atchison, Rena M., 320 <i>b.</i> | Blackley, 352 |
| Atkinson, Edw., 531 | Blackstone, 319 |
| Atwater, W. O., 530 | Blaisdell, G. W., 541 et seq. |
| Aubuth, P., 359 | Blanc, L., 149 |
| Aulard, 150 | Blanc, P., 360 |
| Avery, Elizabeth H., 483, 533 | Blandin, E. J., 167 |
| | Blanqui, 33 |
| Babeau, 149 | Blanchford, R., 196 |
| Badeau, Abbe, 510 | Blondell, G., 574 |
| Baer, J. W., 167 | Blow, G. P., 541 et seq. |
| Bailhache, J., 358 | Bluntschli, 486 |
| Bakounine, M., 359 | Bodio, L., 534 |
| Balbo, Cesare, 230 | Böhmert, V., 310, 486 |
| Baldwin, J. F., 303 | Bonaparte, C. J., 116 |
| Ball, M. V., 188 | Boncompagni, 247 |
| Ball, S., 196 | Bonghi, R., 233 |
| Ballagh, J. C., 301 | Bonnard, A., 195 |
| Bancroft, Geo., 118, 299 | Booth, Chas., 351 et seq., 491 <i>b.</i> |
| Bardwell, E. O., 359 | Borrenaud, Chas., 3, 5, 15, 162 <i>b.</i> , 193, 306 <i>b.</i> |
| Barnard, W. T., 429, 430 | Borghetti, 239, 240 |
| Barnes, Chas. R., 531 | Borkowsky, 535 |
| Barnes, Mary S., 128-31 <i>com.</i> | v. Bortekewitsch, L., 305 <i>p. n.</i> |
| Barnett, Henrietta, 155 <i>b.</i> | Bosanquet, B., 257, 493 <i>b.</i> |
| Barnett, Samuel, 155 <i>b.</i> | Bossuet, 151 |

INDEX OF NAMES.

- Bosworth, E. I., 185
 Boulanger, Gen'l., 23, 49
 Bourgoing, 150
 Bourne, E. G., 299 p. n.
 Boutmy, E. G., 14, 377
 Bowley, A. L., 286, 574
 Boyd, Carl E., 303
 Brabrook, E. W., 573
 Brace, Chas. L., 132, et seq.
 Brace, Emma, 132 b.
 Bradford, G., 77
 Bradshaw, 545
 Bramhall, Edith, 303
 Brand, Jas., 185
 Brannan, J. W., 532 et seq.
 Brassey, Lord, 351
 Breckenridge, R. M., 301
 Brentano, L., 164, 326, 527
 de Breux, Felix, 53, 60
 Brewer, W. H., 530
 Briggs, Dr., 529
 Brinkerhoff, R., 328, 545
 Brinley, C. A., 186
 Brinton, D. G., 328, 530
 Brockway, Z. R., 546
 Broglio, 247
 Brooks, J. G., 189, 191, 533
 Brough, Wm., 523 b.
 Brown, 107, 111
 Brown, Richard, 215
 Browne, R., 306 et seq.
 Bryce, Jas., 4, 391, 490
 Buccleugh, Duke of, 511
 Buckle, T., 316
 Buckley, E. R., 397-411 pap.
 Bucher, 164
 Bulkley, L. D., 532
 Bullock, C. J., 291 p. n., 302
 Bullova, F. E. M., 301
 Burgess, J. W., 38, 55, 64, 71, 157
 Burke, A. H., 543
 Burke, Edmund, 499
 Burkley, C., 538
 Burnham, Geo., 166
 Bushnell, 132
 Butler, John W., 166
 de Buyoe, 347
 Cahoon, H. H., 193
 Cain, J. H., 538
 Calkins, R., 196
 Calvin, John, 307
 Cambreling, 112
 Campbell, Arthur, 506
 Canfield, T. H., 542 et seq.
 Cannan, Edw., 287, 351
 Carlier, Jules, 538
 Carlisle, John G., 115, 116
 Carlyle, Thos., 313
 Carlton, 550
 Carlton, Sophie E., 538
 Carnot, Sadi, 56
 Carpenter, G. J., 472, 474
 Carr, A. B., 136 b.
 Carroll, Edw., Jr., 523 b.
 Carroll, Geo. P., 538
 Carter, Jas. C., 167, 277
 Carter, John W., 532
 Cartwright, 307
 Carver, Thos. N., 79-99 pap.
 Cary, Edw., 308 b.
 Casteiot, 193
 Cataldi, 248
 Catherine II., 149
 Cavour, 230
 Cesareco, Evelyn M., 156 b.
 Chailley-Bert, J., 357
 Chamberlain, 351 et seq.
 Chamberlain, L. T., 183
 Chambord, 61
 Chance, W., 350, 359
 Chandler, J. A. C., 304
 Channing, Edw., 524 b.
 Chapin, R. C., 313-16 r.
 Charlemagne, 319, 325
 Charles Albert, 230, 234, 240, 253
 Charles I., 210
 Charles the Bald, 318
 Cheesman, T. N., 532
 Cheyney, Edw. P., 137-40 r, 162 b.
 Cheysson, E., 195, 534
 Chiaves, 238
 Cicero, 319
 de Cilleuis, A., 575
 Claes, H., 540
 Clark, 476
 Clark, C. P. C., 167
 Clark, E. E., 457
 Clark, J. B., 185, 191, 231, 549
 Clarke, T. C., 541
 Claus, L., 194
 Clay, A. G., 186
 Clemenceau, 33
 Cleveland, Grover, 296
 Clive, Lord, 497
 Closson, C. C., 478 p. n., 573
 Cobb, Howell, 397
 Coffin, 216
 Coleridge, S. T., 515
 Colburn, R. T., 531
 Collett, Miss, 359, 570
 Collingwood, F., 179
 Coman, K., 298
 Commons, J. R., 354, 395, 481 p. n., 587
 et seq.
 Condorcet, 497, 507 et seq.
 Cone, Jos. H., 470 et seq.
 Conmee, Jas., 543
 Conrad J., 163
 Conway, Moneure D., 495 b.
 Cook, H. H., 303
 Cooley, Chas. H., 134 b., 293 p. n.
 Cooley, L. E., 542 et seq.
 Cooley, Stoughton, 537 et seq.
 Cooley, T. M., 294
 Cope, Edw. D., 531
 Cope, Wm. T., 403
 Copernicus, 143
 Coray, Geo. Q., 298 p. n.
 Corthell, E. L., 531
 de Coulanges, Fustel, 208, 319
 Courtney, L., 537 et seq.
 Cowles, 166
 Cowles, J. L., 531
 Craig, E. B., 401
 Craig, O. J., 295 p. n.
 Craigie, 535
 Crandall, Regina K., 303
 Cridge, A., 540
 de Crillon, Edw., 528
 Crisp, 231 et seq.
 Crocker, A. L., 540 et seq.
 Crooker, J. H., 328, 546
 Crowninshield, 118

ANNALS OF THE AMERICAN ACADEMY.

- Crupenski, 524 et seq.
 Cummings, Edw., 354
 Cummings, John, 301, 565, 572
 Cunningham, Wm., 286, 326 *b.*
 Curie, T., 538
 Currier, C. F. A., 1 et seq., 20, 43, 48
 Curtis, G. W., 306 et seq.
 Cushing, H. A., 479 p. n.

 Daniels, W. M., 280-81 *com.*, 296 p. n.
 Danton, 147, 497
 Dareste, 68
 Darwin, C., 359
 Davies, H. L., 194
 Davis, 106, 107
 Davis, W. S., 303
 Dawson, Wm. H., 136-37 r., 145-46 r.
 Dealey, J. Q., 290 p. n., 301
 Deane, Silas, 497
 Degiorgi, 230
 Delaire, A., 575
 Delano, E., 186
 Deming, C., 341
 Demosthenes, 319
 Dendy, Miss H., 494
 Denis, 535
 Deploige, 52
 Depretis, 252
 Desplaces, Henry, 38, 49
 De Vilbins, Thos., 557
 Devine, Edw. T., 188, 548
 Dewey, Davis R., 190 et seq.
 Dewson, F. A., 195
 Dexter, S., 533
 Dicey, E. M., 4, 6
 Dickinson, Don M., 543
 Dinwiddie, R., 514
 Disraeli, 61, 64
 Dixon, F. H., 302
 Dobbell, R. R., 540 et seq.
 Donald, R., 339
 D'Ondes-Reggio, 231, 247
 Douglas, H. F., 193
 Drage, G., 573
 Drake, Francis, 322
 Drake, M. M., 543
 Drane, W. H., 304
 Draper, L. C., 504
 Dreher, J. D., 532
 Droz, Numa, 370
 Dryden, John W., 545
 DuBois, W. E. B., 301
 DuBuy, Jean, 539
 Ducrocq, 2
 Dühring, E., 484
 Dulles, Julie M. P., 186
 Dunham, J. S., 543
 Dupont de Nemours, 510
 Dutton, C. N., 541 et seq.
 Dwight, W. E., 302
 Dyer, H., 193

 Eardley, E. 194
 Eastman, Mary J., 531
 Eckels, James N., 328
 Eckhart, B. A., 543
 Edgcumbe, R. P., 547
 Edward I., 151
 Edward III., 320
 Elizabeth, 322
 Ellinger, M., 564
 Elliott 118 et seq.
 Elliott, Geo. F., 167
 Ellis, Havelock, 564
 Ellsworth, E., 106 et seq., 111
 Elster, 164, 282
 Ely, R. T., 136, 183, 354, 397
 Engel, 535
 Engel, E., 575
 Engels, F., 483 p. n.
 Erasmus, 300
 Erman, 326
 Estes, Chas. S., 301
 Eugene, Prince, 228
 Eulenberg, F., 575

 Falkner, R. P., 516-18 r., 534-37 *mis.*, 549.
 Faraday, M., 515
 Farquhar, H., 530
 Federspiel, M. A., 301
 Fels, S. S., 188
 Felton, Katherine C., 303
 Ferguson, H., 500 *b.*, 532
 Fernow, B. E., 327, 530
 Ferri, E., 359
 Fertig, Jas. W., 303
 Feuerbach, L., 484
 Field, C. W., 321
 Field, H. M., 321 *b.*
 Field, S. J., 274
 Firth, C. H., 306
 Fisher, Irving, 300 p. n.
 Fisher, Jas., 541 et seq.
 Fiske, John, 502
 Flack, A. C., 303
 Flammermont, J., 274
 Flinders, 326
 Flower, F. A., 540 et seq.
 Folks, H., 533
 Fonda, A. F., 142 *b.*
 Fontaine, A., 357
 Foote, W. W., 472 et seq.
 Forney, M. M., 329, 537 et seq.
 Forrest, J. D., 303
 Fortier, Alcée, 321 *b.*
 Foulke, Wm. D., 329, 537 et seq.
 de Foville, 535
 Fowle, T. W., 547
 Fowler, W. Warde, 317 *b.*
 Fox, Mary S., 186
 Foxwell, H. S., 287
 Francis, Chas., 541
 Francis H., 162
 Francis, Tench, 126
 Franklin, B., 124 et seq., 302, 508, 510
 Fraser, J. A. Jr., 522 *b.*
 Frederick the Great, 149, 416, 487
 Freeman, E. A., 201, 205, 207, 208, 364
 Frey, A., 374
 Friedenwald, H., 514-15 r.
 Froude, J. A., 300, 322 *b.*
 Fry, Col., 514
 Frye, A. E., 323 *b.*
 Fuller, M. W., 274 et seq.
 Fulton, D. L., 558

 Gallatin, A., 113
 Gambetta, 22, 41, 44, 65
 Gardiner 525
 Gardoqui, 504 et seq.
 Garrison, Wm. L., 539
 Garvin, L. F. C., 538
 Gates, Wm. E., 527 et seq.
 Gayarre, 507

INDEX OF NAMES.

Gazel, E., 356
 Geering, 537
 George, H., 194
 Gfeller, J., 538
 Gibbins, H. D., 154 *b.*
 Gibbon, 313, 324
 Gieber, P., 194
 Giddings, F. H., 182, 343
 Gide, C., 280
 Giffen, 143, 155
 Gilbert, Levi, 185
 Gilman, D. C., 309 *b.*
 Gilman, N. P., 293, *p.*, *n.*, 348
 Gilmore, 506
 Giolitti, G., 236
 Gist, 515
 von Gizycki, Geo., 357
 von Gizycki, L., 357
 Gladden, Washington, 167, 185
 Gladstone, Wm. E., 388
 Glover, Ethel A., 303
 von Gneist, R., 485 *p.*, *n.*
 Göhre, Paul, 136 *b.*
 Gompers, S., 185
 Gonner, E. C. K., 153 *b.*
 Goodpasture, A. V., 524 *b.*
 Goodrich, C. F., 532
 Gordon, 118
 Gordy, W. F., 323 *b.*
 Goshen, 350
 Gould, E. R. L., 549
 Gournay, 508 et seq.
 Gove, Wm. H., 547 et seq.
 Graffigny, Mme., 508
 Graham, Mary, 302
 de la Grasserie, R., 356
 Graves, Edw. O., 167
 de Greef, G., 357
 Green, D. I., 309-12 *r.*, 491-93 *r.*
 Green, J. R., 138, 316
 Green, Mrs. J. R., 137 *b.*
 Green, Mary L., 303
 Greenwood, 346
 Gregorovius, F., 324 *b.*
 Gresham, Thos., 280
 Griffiths, Major, 360
 Grossi, V., 194
 Gruner, 534
 Guizot, 6, 313
 Guyot, Yves, 358, 359, 537
 Hadley, A. T., 191, 549
 Häusser, 150
 Haile, W. H., 590
 Hale, Edw. E., 549
 Hale, H. S., 403
 Hale, Wm. B., 549
 Hale, Wm. H., 530
 Hallam, A., 319
 Halsey, F. A., 572
 Hamilton, A., 300
 Hamilton, Annie, 324 *b.*
 Hamilton, J. H., 304
 Hammond, Wm. A., 549
 Hampke, C., 358
 Hancock, W. S., 304
 Hansbrough, H. C., 541
 Harding, S. B., 100-16 *pap.*, 480 *p.*, *n.*
 Hardy, Sarah M., 298 *p.*, *n.*
 Hare, 118
 Hare, Thos., 160
 Harley, L. R., 302

Harper, E. J., 287
 Harrison, F., 312 *b.*
 Hart, A. B., 500 *b.*, 528, 548
 Hart, H. H., 184
 Hartman, C. H., 532
 Hartwell, F. M., 167
 Harvey, W. H., 518 *b.*
 Haskins, C. H., 317-19 *r.*
 Hastings, D. H., 331
 Haupt, L. M., 541 et seq.
 Haurion, 3
 Hawkins, John, 322
 Hay, H. C., 194
 Haynes, Geo. H., 132-34 *r.*, 254-67 *pap.*,
 312-13 *r.*, 515-16 *r.*
 Haynes, John, 301
 Hayt, C. D., 545
 Hazen, Chas. D., 162, 193
 Hearn, 208
 Hearne, F., 543
 Hébert, 147
 Helm, E. M., 303
 Hendren, S. R., 301
 de Henley, Walter, 299
 Henry I., 320
 Henry VIII., 326, 516
 Henry, Prince, 300
 Hering, Rudolph, 179
 Herman, 147
 Herodotos, 130, 131
 Herriott, F. I., 308-9 *r.*, 495-500 *r.*
 Herron, Geo. D., 193
 Herschel, 320
 van den Heuvel, J., 52, 193
 Hewins, W. A. S., 194, 286, 287, 288-89
com., 485 *p.*, *n.*
 Hickok, Chas. T., 302
 Hickox, Geo. H., 545
 Higgins, A., 533
 Higginson, T. W., 524 *b.*
 Higley, B. O., 235 *p.*, *n.*
 Hill, Mrs. B., 306 *b.*
 Hill, John W., 557
 Hilprecht, H., 326
 Hobson, John A., 194, 547, 573
 Hodges, Geo., 183
 Hodgkin, 325
 Hoffman, Frank S., 156 *b.*
 Hoffman, W., 447
 Holbrook, Z. S., 185, 194
 Holcomb, Gov., 176
 Hole, Jas., 157 *b.*
 Holland, H. S., 354
 Holland, R. A., 183
 Hollander, J. H., 158 *b.*, 291 *p.*, *n.*
 Hollerith, A., 536
 Holmes, Geo. K., 574
 Holt, H., 194
 Holten, W. B., 557
 Holtendorff, 486
 Holzman, S. L., 566 et seq.
 Homer, 129, 131
 Honorius, 325
 Hotchkiss, S. M., 533
 Horr, R. G., 519, 533
 Houfe, C. A., 325 *b.*
 Howe, Jas. L., 530
 Howland, O. A., 540 et seq.
 Hoxie, R. F., 303
 Hrotswitha, 300
 Hume, D., 508, 512
 Humphreys, W. P., 472 et seq.

ANNALS OF THE AMERICAN ACADEMY.

Hunt, R. D., 295 p. n., 302
Hunt, Rebecca F., 186
Huntington, Bishop, 163
Hurd, L. R., 541
Hutcheson, 512
Hutton, 513

v. Inama-Sternegg, K. T., 535 et seq.
Ingham, S. D., 109, 110
Ireland, John, 542
Ising, B., 575
Izoulet, J., 536

Jacobsen, 280
Jackson, A., 103, 524
James, E. J., 283-88 *com.*, 468-91 r., 548
James I., 210
James, J. A., 500-2 r.
Jameson, J. F., 528
Jaurès, J., 195, 196
Jay, R., 357
Jenks, J. W., 328, 381-96 *pap.*, 533, 536 et seq.
Jennings, Wm., 543
Jeroloman, 171
Johannsen, A., 378
John, 516
Johnson, E. R., 134-36 r., 153-55 r., 424-68 *pap.*, 541 et seq.
Johnson, J. F., 142-45 r., 513-22 r.
Johnson, Samuel, 118
Johnson, T. L., 539
Johnson, T. T., 541 et seq.
Johnston, 218, 502
Johnston, Alex., 296
Jones, Benj., 140 b.
Jones, Edw. D., 302, 328, 482 p. n.
Jones, Harriet W., 186
Joseph II., 149, 517
Judson, H. P., 528
Juglar, 535
Julin, 537

Kant, 146
Kaounine, M., 359
Keefer, T. C., 542 et seq.
Kelly, Edmond, 502 b., 540
Kennedy, E. W., 304
Kennedy, Wm., 167
Kerr, Clara H., 301
Kiaer, 535
Kidd, B., 193
King, 550
Kingsbury, F. J., 328, 531 et seq.
Kinley, D., 397, 405
Kirkbride, F. B., 186
Kjelgaard, 568 et seq.
Klautsky, K., 359
Kleczniski, 534
Kline, J. H., 186
Klopp, W., 356
Knapp, 164
Knapp, J. M., 358
Knox, Frances A., 303
Körösi, 535
Kulemann, 282

Laird, W. H., 194
Lallemand, Léon, 185
Lamberton, Wm. A., 549
Lampertico, 252
Lamprecht, K., 313 b.

Landesberger, J. G., 483 p. n.
Lanza, 232, 234, 238
Lapeyre, P., 357
La Rue, H. M., 475 et seq.
Latané, John H., 302
Latimer, Mary E. W., 525 b.
Laudenbach, v. Fechenlach, 358
Laughlin, J. L., 280, 519, 520 b.
de Laveleye, E., 22, 52, 55, 74
Lavisse, E., 158 b.
Lazenby, W. R., 530 et seq.
Lea, Henry C., 528
Lebon, Andre, 7, 9
Lee, F. W., 188
Lee, Jos., 533
Lefebvre, 6, 7, 12, 39, 150
Legrain, 352
Leo XIII., 58, 66, 189, 358
Leroy-Beaulieu, 378
Leser, M. E., 326 b.
Le Seure, W. D., 193
Levasseur, 159, 535
Leverson, M. R., 538
Levy, R. G., 359
Lexis, 534
Libby, O. G., 302
Lieber, 227
Liesse, A., 357
v. Lilienfeld, P., 357
Lincoln, A., 549
Lincoln, C. H., 117-24 *com.*
Lindenthal, G., 543
Lindsay, S. M., 188, 493-95 r., 502-4 r.
Liverpool, Lord, 143
Loch, C. S., 311, 349, 351, 359, 494
Locke, 117, 143, 145
Loeb, I., 294 p. n.
Logan, W. S., 532
Lombroso, C., 357
Long, C. L., 530
Loomis, F. M., 167
Lord, Eleanor L., 303
Louis VI., 301, 480
Louis XVI., 149, 497, 510
Lowe, 388
Lowell, A. Lawrence, 36, 550
Lowell, Francis C., 100
Lowell, Jas. Russell, 278
Lowndes, 143
Lowrie, Sarah D., 186
Lowrie, Walter, 186
Lubbock, John, 377, 538
Lueder, 152
Luther, Martin, 315 et seq.
Lyde, L. W., 155 b.

Mace, W. H., 319-20 r.
Macfarlane, C. W., 124-28 *com.*
Mackinder, H. J., 286, 287
Mackintosh, Mary, 575
MacLeod, H. D., 142 b., 280 et seq., 521
MacNeil, 550
Macpherson, Wm. C., 316 b.
Magnan, 352
Mahielon, 637
Maine, Henry, 258, 268
Mallory, 103, 105
Mallock, W. H., 195
Malon, B., 356
Malques, G., 485
Maltbie, M. R., 303
Malthus, T. R., 527

INDEX OF NAMES.

- Manning, D., 115
 March-Phillips, Evelyn, 194
 Maria Theresa, 416, 517
 Marie Antoinette, 509
 Marquardsen, 7
 Marriott, J. A. R., 547
 Marshall, John, 118, 119
 Martel, Chas., 318
 Marx, Karl, 359, 483 et seq.
 Maspero, G., 326
 Mavor, Jas., 574
 May, Max B., 556
 Mayo-Smith, R., 575
 v. Mayr, Geo., 487 p. n., 534, 562 et seq.
 McCallum, Mrs., 494
 McCaskey, Harriet L., 303
 McCaslin, C. H., 302
 McClaughy, R. W., 645
 McClure, A. K., 549
 McCulloch, 119
 McCunn, 388.
 McDonald, J. R., 402
 McDougal, A., 543
 McDuffie, John, 302
 McGee, J. A., 302
 McGuire, 550
 McIntire, A. W., 545
 McKisson, R. E., 542
 McLane, L., 104, 112, 113
 McLean, S. J., 303
 McMaster, J. B., 528
 McMurray, T. A., 545
 McNeil, Geo. E., 183
 McQuirk, A. P., 542 et seq.
 McVey, F. R., 303
 McVickar, Wm. N., 188
 Mendenhall, T. C., 531
 Menger, K., 528
 Mercer, Geo. G., 188
 Mètreau, Abbe, 575
 Meyer, B. H., 304
 v. Miaskowski, 163
 Mill, H. R., 154 b.
 Mill, John Stuart, 95, 372, 499
 Miller, F. H., 804
 Milles, Thos., 485
 Milligan, John L., 533
 Milliet, 536
 Milliken, I. T., 167, 555
 Milman, 324
 Milton, John, 515
 Minghetti, 253
 Miot de Melito, 161, 162
 Mirabeau, 147
 Misselden, Edw., 485
 Moffett, L. E., 159 b., 469-77 com.
 Monroe, Jas., 497
 Monroe, Paul, 303
 Montesquieu, 361
 Moore, H. L., 303
 Moran, T. F., 193, 297 p. n., 302
 Moreau, Felix, 49
 Morellet, 508 et seq.
 Morelli, Salvatore, 232
 Morey, Wm. C., 197-226 pap.
 Morgan, Lewis H., 484
 Morgan, Thos. J., 185
 Morisseaux, C., 574
 Morely, E. W., 530
 Morley, John, 507
 Moron, 534 et seq.
 Mortimer-Ternaux, 148, 150
 Moseley, J. R., 303
 Motoda, Jos. S., 302
 Moxham, A. J., 540 et seq.
 Mucke, J. R., 357
 Mühlbrecht, O., 525 b.
 Münsterberg, E., 359
 Muhleman, M. L., 160 b.
 Mun, Thos., 160 b.
 Munro, D. C., 162 b.
 Munro, J. E. C., 287
 Munro, Thos., 542
 Murray, Grace F., 532
 Napoleon, 149, 161, 162, 487
 Naumann, 282
 Naville, E., 371, 538
 Neale, Edw. V., 485
 Nelson, N. O., 185
 Neumann, 164
 Newmarch, Wm., 485
 Neymarck, 536
 Nichols, W. L., 188
 Nicholson, J. S., 196
 Nickelson, W., 303
 Nitti, F. S., 575
 North, T. M., 533
 Norton, 166
 Nossig, A., 572
 Novicow, S., 357
 Noyes, E. S., 303
 Oastler, R., 485
 O'Brien, E. C., 543
 Ochs, Geo. W., 167
 Olanesco, 535
 Oldenburg, K., 164, 282, 357
 Oldham, Jas. R., 541 et seq.
 Oman, Chas., 317 b.
 O'Neill, W. L., 531
 Oresme, 143
 Orton, J. F., 481 p. n.
 Outerbridge, A. E., Jr., 574
 Owen, R., 141
 Paine, Thos., 495 et seq.
 Palen, 403
 Palfrey, 213
 Palma, 4
 Parr, Wm., 485
 Parsons, F., 179
 Pasquier, Chancellor, 161
 Pasquier, D'Audiffret, 161 b.
 Passavant, W. A., 185
 Passavant, W. A., Jr., 186.
 Patten, Simon N., 84
 Patterson, 328.
 Patterson Josiah, 533
 Patterson, Wm., 485
 Pattison, M., 540
 Paulding, H. K., 195
 Peabody, F. G., 310
 Peel, Geo., 287
 de Pelleport-Burète, P., 195.
 Pericles, 130, 131
 Perrin, B., 549
 Pessina, 250
 Peterson, F., 532
 Petit de Julleville, 159
 Petrie, 326
 Petruccelli, 247
 Pfeiffer, A., 572
 v. Philippovich, 164
 Phin, John, 142 b.

ANNALS OF THE AMERICAN ACADEMY.

- Pica, 248
 Pike, L. O., 319 *b*.
 Piloty, R., 306 *p. n*.
 Pingree, H. S., 177, 191
 Pisanelli, 231 *et seq.*
 Pitt, 499
 Plato, 549
 Plutarch, 131
 Polson, John, 350
 Poore, 221
 Potter, Edw. T., 533
 Potter, H. C., 183, 353
 Powell, Geo. J., 167
 Powell, Geo. T., 568 *et seq.*
 Powers, H. H., 481 *p. n*.
 Pownall, Thos., 124 *et seq.*
 Prentice, W. P., 532
 Preston, T. B., 195
 Prevey, C. E., 304
 Price, 508
 Price, L. L., 547
 Procter, Wm. C., 195
 Prout, H. G., 157
 Pryor, Jas. W., 166, 170, 333
 Pullman, G. M., 188
 Putnam, F. W., 531
 Pyfferoen, 10, 42

 Quesnay, 508 *et seq.*
 Quimby, I. N., 167
 Quincy, 214, 215

 Rae, John, 507 *b*.
 Rambaud, A., 158 *b*.
 Randolph, L., 541 *et seq.*
 Raseri, 535
 Rasp, 534
 Rathgen, K., 282, 486 *p. n*.
 Rattazzi, 228
 Rauchberg, 534 *et seq.*
 Rawles, Wm. A., 303
 Rawson, Rawson W., 534
 Raymond, J. H., 298 *p. n*.
 Raynal, Abbe, 497
 Reynolds, E. V., 532
 Redlich, 369
 Reeves, J. S., 151-53 *r*.
 Relton, F., 354
 Renier, A., 359
 Reynolds, Jos., 183
 Ricardo, D., 126, 127, 527
 Richards, G. W., 403
 Richardson, A. C., 559
 Richardson, Chas., 167, 188
 Riis, J. A., 342
 Riley, F. L., 303
 Ripley, E. P., 432
 Ripley, Wm. Z., 292 *p. n*.
 Ritchie, 351
 Ritchie, D. G., 145 *b*., 575
 Ritchie, R., 543
 Roberts, T. P., 542 *et seq.*
 Robertson, 506
 Robespierre, M., 147
 Robinson, Jas. Harvey, 146-51 *r*., 162 *b*.,
 290 *p. n*.
 Roche, Chas. E., 161
 Rodocanachi, E., 574
 Röder, R., 360
 Romero, 532
 Roosevelt, T., 170, 504 *b*.
 Rosewater, E., 541

 Rosewater, V., 175, 558
 Rosseau, Jean J., 4, 7, 31, 32, 117, 145
 Rossi, Egisto, 310
 Rousiers, 195
 Ruiz, G. Arangio, 227-53 *pap.*
 Rullkoetter, Wm., 303
 Runkle, Mrs. C. A., 167
 Rush, Richard, 108, 109

 Saint Giron, 45
 Saleilles, R., 1-78 *pap.*
 Salter, Wm. M., 188, 194
 Sanborn, A. F., 195
 Sanborn, F. B., 532 *et seq.*, 531-33 *mis.*
 Sanders, F. W., 301, 303
 Sargeant, L. J., 430
 Say, Léon, 50, 507, 527
 Schanz, 139
 Schauenstele, F., 573
 Schiller, 151
 Schlegel, 516
 Schloss, D. F., 571
 Schmidt, 150
 Schmoller, G., 164, 281-83 *com.*, 534
 Schöner, 300
 Schüller, R., 527 *b*.
 Schuyler, Louisa L., 310
 Schwill, F., 478
 Scialoja, 239 *et seq.*
 Scofield, Cora L., 303
 Seager, H. R., 507-13 *r*.
 Sebastian, 504
 Secretan, Chas., 532
 Selas, 231, 238
 Seneca, 300
 Sengel, C. H., 522 *b*.
 Serin, 164
 Sevier, John, 504 *et seq.*
 Sewall, J. S., 194
 Seymour, H. W., 543
 Shakespeare, Wm., 326 *b*., 515 *et seq.*
 Shaler, N., 294
 Shambaugh, B. F., 302
 Shaw, Albert, 541
 Sheldon Laura C., 301
 Sheldon, Jos., 533
 Sheldon, W. L., 550
 Shepherd, F. S., 303
 Sherwood, S., 291 *p. n*.
 Siddons, F. L., 167
 Sidgwick, H., 290
 Siebert, W. H., 303
 Siegfried, R., 538
 Sierre, E., 33
 Siéyès, 2, 38, 59
 Sikes, E. W., 304
 Silver, John A., 302
 Simcox, E. J., 327 *b*.
 Simmel, Geo., 412-23 *pap.*
 Sirey, 27
 Sixtus IV., 528
 Sloane, Wm. M., 528
 Slocum, Wm. F., 328, 545
 Small, Albion W., 167, 355, 565
 Smalley, E. V., 541 *et seq.*
 Smith, Adam, 306, 485, 507 *et seq.*, 527, 547
 Smith, A. R., 543
 Smith, C. H., 539
 Smith, D. B., 541 *et seq.*
 Smith, Eugene, 532 *et seq.*
 Smith, G. W., 532
 Smith, Goldwin, 296, 499

INDEX OF NAMES.

- Smith, L. S., 186
 Smith, P. V., 208 et seq.
 Smith, Wm., 326 *b.*
 Smyth, J. K., 194
 Snow, Freeman, 77
 Socrates, 130, 131
 Sonzogno, 233
 Sorel, A., 145 *b.*
 Sovereign, J. R., 185
 Spalding, W. F., 545
 Sparks, Jared, 124 et seq., 514
 Sparling, S. E., 304
 Spencer, C. W., 479 p. n.
 Spencer, Herbert, 359, 499, 502
 Spencer, W. B., 167
 Sprague, O. M. W., 303
 Springer, Wm. H., 540
 Stafford, Wm., 326 *b.*
 Stanton, J. I., 475 et seq.
 v. Stengel, C., 304 p. n. 305
 Stephens, H. Morse, 528
 Stephens, W. W., 507 *b.*
 Stephenson, S. M., 543
 Sterne, Simon, 537
 Stevens, R. E., 483
 Stevenson, Wm., 341
 Stewart, D., 511
 Stickney, A., 159
 Stieda, 282
 Stimson, F. J., 550
 Stöcker, 282
 Stokes, Anson P., 161 *b.*, 533
 Stoneman, Geo., 471 et seq.
 Straus, O. S., 533
 Strong, T. N., 167
 Strong, Wm. L., 169 et seq., 333 et seq.
 Struve, 537
 Stuart, H. W., 303
 Stubbs, 208
 Sturgis, 118
 Sully, 159
 Sumner, W. G., 548
 Swift, Dean, 499
 Swift, L. B., 167
 Swisher, C. C., 301
 v. Sybel, H., 148 et seq., 486 p. n.
 Sylvester, J. W., 530
 Taft, Wm. H., 557
 Taine, 59, 149
 Takaki, M., 302
 Tarr, R. S., 526 *b.*
 Tate, S. M., 401
 Tatum, H. T., 445
 Taussig, F. W., 102
 Taylor, J. G., 193
 Taylor, W. G. L., 295 p. n.
 Tenney, H. M., 185
 Thatcher, O. J., 478 p. n.
 Thiers, 23, 75, 150
 Thomas, E., 194
 Thomas, T. P., 302
 Thompson, Jas. W., 301
 Thucydides, 131
 Thury, M., 358, 575
 Tiedeman, C. G., 54, 268-79 *pap.*
 Timiriazov, 537
 Tipton, Col., 506
 de Tocqueville, A., 39, 147 et seq.
 Tolman, Wm. H., 191, 567
 Toner, J. M., 514 *b.*
 de Tourville, H., 195
 Towne, H. R., 571
 Toynece, A., 194
 Traill, H. D., 485
 Trent, Capt., 514 et seq.
 Troitsky, 534 et seq.
 Trotter, S., 323 *b.*
 Trumbull, 220
 Tucker, Josiah, 510
 Tuckerman, L. B., 540
 Tunell, Geo., 303, 541 et seq.
 Turgot, 507 et seq.
 Turner, Chas. W., 482 p. n.
 Turner, F. J., 528
 Twitchell, W. I., 323 *b.*
 Tyler, Moses C., 528
 Uppard, W. S., 303
 Vacher, 534
 Vacherot, 60
 Vallerolux, Hubert, 195, 310
 Van Buren, M., 299
 Vance, Wm. R., 302
 Vandal, 150
 Van Duyne, H., 557
 Van Hise, C. R., 540
 Van Norden, W., 192
 Vattel, 152
 de Verschuier, 537
 Victor Emmanuel, 245
 Villa, 241, 250
 Vincent, Geo. E., 478 p. n.
 Vincent, J. M., 291 p. n.
 Vivenot, 150
 Vivian, H., 346
 v. Vogelsang, K., 356
 Vogt, G., 360
 v. Voilmar, G., 195
 Voltaire, 496, 508, 510
 Wagner, A., 164, 282
 Walker, F., 301
 Walker, F. A., 89, 280 et seq., 328
 Wallace, T. F., 303
 Wallas, Graham, 287, 547
 Wallon, 24
 Walras, L., 300, 305
 Waltz, M. B., 303
 Warburton, B. H., 186
 Ward, H. O., 193
 Ward, L. F., 193
 Ward, Nathaniel, 217
 Warner, A. G., 310, 328, 545
 Warner, A. J., 533
 Warner, B. E., 515 *b.*
 Warren, E. H., 303
 Washington, Geo., 118, 497, 514 et seq.
 Wayland, F., 532 et seq.
 Wayland, H. L., 533, 550
 Weatherly, U. G., 480 p. n.
 Webb, John, 127
 Weber, 282
 Weber, Adna F., 303
 Weeks, S. B., 564-7 *r.*
 Wells, 566
 Westcott, 194
 Westlake, John, 151 *b.*
 Weston, S. Burns, 549.
 Weston, S. F., 185
 v. Weyhe-Elmke, A., 573
 Wetzal, Wm. A., 302
 Wheeler, C. E., 542

ANNALS OF THE AMERICAN ACADEMY.

Wheeler, F. W., 540
 Wheelwright, E. M., 174
 Whitcomb, M., 481 p. n.
 White, A. D., 533
 White, A. T., 165, 310
 White, Horace, 328
 White, W. E., 303
 Whitmore, Wm. H., 217
 Whitney, W. J., 303
 Wickes, T. H., 188
 Wicksell, K., 527 b.
 Widener, P. A. B., 554
 Wilby, C. B., 167
 Wilcox, D. F., 303
 Wilkins, W. G., 557
 Wilkinson, 504
 William I., 487
 William the Conqueror, 320
 Williams, Aneurin, 346
 Williams, B. W., 194
 Williams, D. E., 167
 Williams, H. W., 539
 Williams, T., 548
 Williams, Mrs. Talcott, 565
 Willich, 484
 Willis, H. P., 303
 Wilson, 118, 119
 Wilson, 566
 Wilson, Woodrow, 296 p. n., 548

Wines, F. H., 328, 516 b., 545
 Winslow, F., 564
 Winter, F., 543
 Winthrop, J., 214
 Wisner, Geo. Y., 541 et seq.
 Wirth, M., 572
 Wolcott, Mrs. R., 310
 Wolfer, H., 545
 Wolfson, A. M., 303
 Woodford, A. B., 533
 Woodruff, C. R., 166, 342, 549
 Woodward, R. S., 531
 Worms, R., 357, 572
 Wortham, W. B., 402
 Wright, C. D., 188, 189, 191, 573
 Wright, G. F., 541
 Wright, J. A., 303
 Wright, J. A. C., 543
 Wuarin, L., 361-80 pap.
 Wyckoff, W. A., 297 p. n.

Yents, 154
 Yvernès, 536

Zahn, J. A., 358
 Zeublin, Chas., 478 p. n.
 Ziegler, O. W., 343 et seq.
 Zöllner, F., 572

INDEX OF SUBJECTS.

N. B.—Titles of papers are printed in small capitals.

Achaian League, 205
 Agricultural depression in New York, 567-69
 Alaska, "Our Western Archipelago," by H. M. Field, note, 321
 Alcoholism and charity in France, 352
 AMERICAN ASSOCIATION FOR ADVANCEMENT OF SCIENCE, annual meeting, 530-31
American Historical Review, First issue of, note, 528
 American Institute of Christian Sociology, 182
American Journal of Sociology, 354
 AMERICAN SOCIAL SCIENCE ASSOCIATION, annual meeting, 531-33
 American Society of Municipal Improvements, 557-58
 Associations, meetings. American Association for Advancement of Science, 530-31; American Institute of Christian Sociology, 182; American Social Science, 328, 531-33; American Society of Municipal Improvements, 557-58; Church Social Union, 183; International Deep Waterways Convention, 540-44; International Statistical Institute, 534-47; Medico-Legal Congress, 564; National Municipal League, Conference, 166; National Prison, 328, 545-46

Balance of Trade, Fownall's opinion on, 124
 Banks and State treasuries, 397-411
 Baths, Public, 186
 Biography. "Andrew Jackson," by A. V. Goodpasture, note, 524
 "George William Curtis," by Edw. Cary, reviewed, 308-9
 "Journal of Col. Geo. Washington," edited by J. M. Toner, reviewed, 514-15
 "Life of Adam Smith," by J. Rae, reviewed, 507-13
 "Life and Writings of Turgot," by W. W. Stephens, reviewed, 507-13
 "Writings of Thos. Paine," edited by M. D. Conway, reviewed, 495-500
 See History.

Biologic Sociology, Criticism of, 562
 Boston, Amendments to charter of, 173; Finances of, 336
 Brooklyn legislative investigation, 336
 Buffalo, City contracts of, 569

California, Railroad Commission of, See Transportation
 Cantons of Switzerland, Relation of, to Confederation, 362
 Catholicism, and Italian constitution, 237

INDEX OF SUBJECTS.

Charities, Directories of, 349; National Conference of, 134, 566
 "The Organization of Charities," by D. C. Gilman, reviewed, 309-12
 Poor relief, 349-50; Poor laws, 565-66
 Chicago, Reform in, 565; Water frauds in, 565
 Church Social Union, 183
 Churches and social reform, 353
 Cincinnati, Finances of, 566
 Cities. Slums of great cities, Report of Commissioner of Labor on, note, 189
 Civilization. "Primitive Civilizations," by J. E. Simcox, note, 327
 Commerce, Reprint of Mun's "England's Treasure by Foreign Trade," note, 160
 Commercial Geography. Text books on, by E. C. K. Gonner, H. R. Mill, H. de B. Gibbins, and L. R. W. Lyde, reviewed, 153-55
 Compatibility of offices in France, 46
 Compulsory voting, in Switzerland, 378
 Connecticut, Colonial town constitutions, 218; Representation in State Legislature, 262
 Constitutional Law. THE AMENDMENTS TO THE ITALIAN CONSTITUTION, 227-53. Development of the constitution, 227; Constituent assembly thought necessary, 228; The idea abandoned, 230; Power of Parliament to change upheld, 231; Changes made, 236; Catholic religion declared to be sole religion of the State, 237; Laws at variance, 241; Dotation of the crown, 245; Rules on quorum, 246; Eligibility of Senators, 248; Unusual tribunals, 248; Oaths of Deputies, 249; Modification of statute by usage, 251; Proposed reform of Senate, 252; Evolutionary character of constitution, 253
 "Adoption and Amendment of Constitutions in Europe and America," by C. Borgeaud, English translation of, note, 162
 THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE PRESENT CONSTITUTION OF FRANCE, 1-78. Tendencies of recent developments, 1; Theory of constituent powers, 3; Neglected in constitutions, 5; Parliamentary character of present constitution, 7; Compared with English, 9; Enlargement of legislative power, 11; Unwritten constitutional features, 14; Legislation on suffrage, 17; Mode of election, 19; Multiple candidacies, 23; Prohibition a limitation of universal suffrage, 32; Organization of the Senate, 37; Its anomalous character, 39; Recent reforms, 43; Power of the Senate, 49; Predominance of the legislature, 54; Presidential powers, 56; Conservatism in the government, 57; Inadequacy of the monarchical solution, 59; Disintegration of party life, 62; Stability of present constitution, 66; Conception of State functions, 69; Lines of future development, 73.

INCOME TAXES DECISIONS AS AN OBJECT LESSON IN CONSTITUTIONAL CONSTRUCTION, 268-79. Fictions in the law, 268; Meaning of framers a canon of interpretation, 268; Income tax a direct tax, 272; Other direct taxes not so declared, 275; The pressure of public opinion, 277; The meaning of framers not a proper guide, 278
 THE SOURCES OF AMERICAN FEDERALISM, 197-226; Roots of governmental forms, 197; Principle of federalism not copied, 199; Distinctive idea of federalism, 200; American federalism not invented, 203; Germs in early history, 204; Especially English, 207; Relation of New England towns to colonial government essentially federal, 211; Plymouth, 212; Massachusetts, 213; Connecticut, 218; Rhode Island, 221; Quality of citizenship common to all, 224.
 "Verfassung des deutschen Reiches," by A. Arndt, reviewed, 488-91.
 Co-operation, Co-operative Congress, 346.
 "Co-operative Production," by B. Jones, reviewed, 140-42
 Democracy. RECENT POLITICAL EXPERIMENTS IN THE SWISS DEMOCRACY, 361-78; Progress of democracy, 361; Cantons and federal government, 362; Cantons originate experiments, 363; Primitive democracy, 364; Referendum a return to first principles, 365; Right of initiative, 367; Its application, 368; Proportional representation, 370; Its beginnings, 371; Its method in Geneva, 374; Its probable extension, 377; Compulsory voting, 378; Other tendencies, 379
 "The Rise of Modern Democracy in Old and New England," by C. Borgeaud, reviewed, 305-8
 Detroit, Cultivation of vacant lots in, 191; Local administration of, 177
 Denver, Cultivation of waste lands in, 566
 Distribution, Ethical aspects of, 79 et seq.
 Economic history. Stafford's "Discourse of the Commonwealth," German translation, note, 326
 "Economic Geology," by R. S. Tarr, second edition, note, 526
 Economics. ECONOMIC THEORY IN AMERICA PRIOR TO 1776, 124-28. Franklin on money, 124; Pownall on balance of trade, 124; Views on paper money, 125; Measure of value, 126; Value and utility, 126; Volume of paper money, 127
 "Die klassische Nationalökonomie," by R. Schüller, note, 527
 "Wert, Kapital und Rente," by K. Wicksell, note, 527
 Education. "Studies in Education," by A. B. Hart, reviewed, 500-2
 Education in economics and politics. Berlin summer courses, 163, 281-83

ANNALS OF THE AMERICAN ACADEMY.

- LONDON SCHOOL OF ECONOMICS AND POLITICAL SCIENCE, 283-89; Need of the school, 283; Proposed plan, 285; Courses offered, 286; Special features, 288
- In theological seminaries, 348
- VACATION COURSES IN ECONOMICS AND POLITICS, 546-50; At Oxford, 547; At Philadelphia, 548; At Plymouth, 549.
- "Evolution and Effort," by E. Kelly, reviewed, 502-4
- Finance, Municipal, in Cincinnati, 556; in New York, 333; in Omaha, 175.
- "Principles and Practice of Finance," by E. Carroll, note, 523.
- "Public Finance," by C. F. Bastable, second edition, note, 523
- France. Alcoholism and Charity in, 352
- See Constitutional Law
- French Revolution, "L'Europe et la Révolution française," by A. Sorel, reviewed, 146-51
- Funds, Custody of State, 397-411
- Gain-Sharing and Bonus on production, 571
- Gas administration, in London, 177; in Pennsylvania, 331
- Geneva, Proportional representation in, 374
- Geography. "Complete Geography," by A. E. Frye, note, 322
- "Lessons in the New Geography," by S. Trotter, note, 322
- See Commercial Geography
- Glasgow, Street railways in, 179
- Government. "Suggestions on Government," by S. E. Moffett, note, 159
- Governmental irresponsibility, illustrated in California Railroad Commission, 469-77
- Gresham's law, 280-1
- HISTORY. A DEFINITION AND A FORECAST, 128-31. Effect of specialization, 128; Unity of history in progressive action, 129; History study of personality of a people, 130
- Functions of history, 416
- "Meaning of history, The," by F. Harrison, reviewed, 312-13
- American History. "Essays in American History," by H. Ferguson, reviewed, 500-2
- "Pathfinder in American History," by Gordy and Twitchell, note, 323
- "Winning of the West," by T. Roosevelt, reviewed, 504-7.
- See Biography
- English History. "England in the XIX Century," by M. E. W. Latimer, note, 525
- "English History for American Readers," by T. W. Higginson and Edw. Channing, note, 524
- "English History in Shakespeare's Plays," by B. E. Warner, reviewed, 515-16
- "English Seamen in the XVI Century," by J. A. Froude, note, 322
- European History. "Histoire générale," by E. Lavisse et A. Rambaud, note, 158
- "Translations and Reprints of Sources of European History," note, 162
- "Europe, 476-918," by C. Oman, reviewed, 317-19
- French History. Memoirs of Chancellor Pasquier," note, 161
- See Biography
- German History. "Deutsche Geschichte," Vol. IV, by K. Lamprecht, reviewed, 313-16
- Greek History. "City-State of the Greeks and Romans," by W. W. Fowler, reviewed 317-19
- Italian History. See Italy
- Roman History. "History of the City of Rome in the Middle Ages," by F. Gregorovius, English translation, note, 324
- See Greek History above
- House of Lords. "Baronage and the Senate," by W. C. Macpherson, reviewed, 316-17
- "A Constitutional History of the House of Lords," by L. O. Pike, reviewed, 319-20
- "The Question of the Houses," by C. A. Houfe, note, 325
- Illinois, Incorporation of cities in, 172
- Immigration, in 1895, 348
- "Un-American Immigration," by R. M. Atchison, note, 320
- Incorporation of cities and villages in Illinois, 172
- Independent Treasury, in United States, 397; in the States, 398, 402 et seq.
- Initiative, Right of, in Switzerland, 367
- Insurance, Municipal fire, 339; For railway employees. See Transportation
- INTERNATIONAL DEEP WATERWAYS CONVENTION, 540-44
- International Law. "Chapters on International Law," by J. Westlake, reviewed, 151-53
- INTERNATIONAL STATISTICAL INSTITUTE, annual meeting, 543-47
- Italy. "The Liberation of Italy," by E. M. Cesaresco, note, 156
- See Constitutional Law
- Judiciary, Constitutional position of, in Italy, 250
- Justice in taxation, 95
- Labor, As a basis for distribution, 82; Employment of women, 570; Gain-sharing, 571; In public works, how paid, 165; Sweating system, 345; Toynbee Society of Philadelphia, 187
- Labor Bulletin, 569
- "Life and Labor of the People in London," vols. v. and vi., by C. Booth, reviewed, 490-93
- Legal and Political Science. Mühlbrecht's "Wegweiser," note, 525
- Legislative power. Its growth in France, 54
- Legislatures, in New England, 254-67

INDEX OF SUBJECTS.

- Liberty, Religions, in America, prize essay competition announced, 163
Local government, in early England, 207
London, Gas Companies in, 177; Improvement of dwellings in, 336; School administration of, 561; Water supply of, 337; 560
See Labor
"Louisiana Studies," by A. Fortier, note, 321
Majorities, nominal and not real, 383
Massachusetts, Colonial town constitution in, 213
Medico-Legal Congress, 564
Ministers, in Italy, 251
Monarchy, Its promises to modern France, 59
Money, Franklin's views on, 124; Propositions of Pennsylvania colonial legislature, 125; Trench Coxe's views, 126; Means of regulating volume in American colonies, 127
THE FORMULATION OF GRESHAM'S LAW, 280-81; Antiquity of usual formula, 280; Criticised by Walker, 280; Connection of the law with foreign trade, 281
"Bimetallism," by H. D. MacLeod, reviewed, 142-45
"Common Sense Currency," by J. Phin, reviewed, 142-45
"Honest Dollar, An," by E. B. Andrews, note, 155
"Honest Money," by A. F. Fonda, reviewed, 142-45
"Joint-Metallism," by A. P. Stokes, note, 161
"Monetary Systems of the World," by M. L. Muhleman, note, 160
"Natural Law of Money," by W. Brough, note, 523
Popular literature on the money question, reviewed, 518-22; including, "Coin's Financial School," by W. S. Harvey; "Facts about Money," by J. L. Laughlin; "Sound Money," by Fraser and Sergel; and "Sound Currency" pamphlets
Municipal government, Notes on, 165-80; 330-42; 551-61
Municipal problems, Current literature on, 179; 341
National Assembly of France, Its functions, 9
National Municipal League Conference, 166
NATIONAL PRISON ASSOCIATION, annual meeting, 545-46
New York City, Charities directory of, 349; Police administration in, 169; Reform movement in, 170, 333, 552; Taxation in, 333; Vacation schools in, 192
New York State, Agricultural depression in, 567-69
New England, Representation in Legislatures of, 254-67
Omaha, Taxation in, 175
Oxford, Vacation courses at, 547
Paris, Octroi taxation, 341
Parks, in Philadelphia, 332
Parliament, Power of, to change Constitution in Italy, 231
See House of Lords
Parties, in France, 62 et seq.; Allegiance of Congressmen to, 121
Penology, "Punishment and Reformation," by F. E. Wines, reviewed, 516-18
See Associations
Pennsylvania, Gas companies in, 331; Street railways, 168
Pensions, for Railway Employees, 442
Personal Notes, 290-305; 478-87
Philadelphia, Councilmen of, their eligibility, 331; Municipal reform, in, 565; Parks of, 332; Public baths in, 186; Public Building Commission of, 330; School administration in, 167; Street railway consolidation in, 553; Tailors' strike in, 345; Vacation courses at, 548
Philanthropy, "Life of Charles Loring Brace," reviewed, 132-33
Philosophy of history, Its function, 419
Plymouth colony, Town constitutions in, 212
Pymouth, Vacation Courses at, 549
Police administration in New York, 169
Poor, Aged Poor Commission, 350; Poor relief, 349; Poor laws, 565
Population, Vital Statistics, 347
Progression in taxation, Its virtues, 96
Proportional Representation. See Associations
See also Representation
Psychology, Analogy of, with sociology, 413
Public works, Municipal, 165; In Buffalo, 559
Quorum, in Italy, 246
Railways. See Transportation
Referendum, Its functions, 52; In Switzerland, 365
Reform, Municipal, in Chicago, 565; in New York, 170, 333, 552; in Philadelphia, 565; in San Francisco, 555; Municipal League of Philadelphia, 554
Relief for railway employees, See Transportation
Rent, Its justification in distribution, 88
Representation. THE POSITION OF THE AMERICAN REPRESENTATIVE IN CONGRESS, 117-24; What does the representative represent, 117; National character of our government, 118; Control of States over their Senators, 119; Congressmen not delegates, 120; Party allegiance, 121; Powers of leaders, 122
REPRESENTATION IN NEW ENGLAND LEGISLATURES, 254-67; Diversity of rules for electors, 254; For character of Legislatures, 256; Basis of representation, 258; Effect on party supremacy, 264; Influence of cities limited, 265
Representation, Proportional, Conference on, 239; In Switzerland, 370
THE SOCIAL BASIS OF PROPORTIONAL REPRESENTATION, 381-96; Value of the system, 381; Rule of minorities

- at present, 383; Representation in the States, 384; Actual power of the wealthy minority, 385; Can the majority rule, 387; Essentials of citizenship, 388; Class representation inevitable, 389; Objections to proportional representation, 392; Advantages of, 394
- Revenue frauds, encouraged by tariff laws, 103 et seq.; 116
- Rhode Island, Colonial town constitutions of, 221; Representation in State Legislature, 250, 261
- Rights, "Natural Rights," by D. G. Ritchie, reviewed, 145-46
- San Francisco, Reform movement in, 555
- School administration, in London, 561; in Philadelphia, 167
- Scrutin de l'Etat*, 19
- Senate, in France, 12, 37; in Italy, 252
- See House of Lords
- Senators, Responsibility of, to States, 119
- Slums of great cities, Report of Commissioner of Labor on, note, 189
- Social classes, Division of, 181, 343; Influence of, on legislation, 385 et seq.
- Social conditions, "Three Months in a Workshop," by P. Göhre, reviewed, 136-37
- Social Contract Theory, Influence of, on French Constitutions, 7
- Socialism, "Practicable Socialism," by S. and H. Barnett, note, 155
- Social problem, "Aspects of the Social Problem," by B. Bosanquet and others, reviewed, 493-95
- Social questions, Current bibliography on, 193, 356, 572
- Social science, Relation to sociology, 422
- See Sociology
- Social settlement, in Pittsburgh, 564
- Sociological notes, 181-95; 343-59; 562-75
- Sociology, Criticism of biologic, 562; in theological seminaries, 344
- THE PROBLEM OF SOCIOLOGY, 412-23; Recognition of social forces, 412; Object of sociological science, 413; Found in reciprocal relations, 414; Not the content of such relations, 416; Analogy with history, 416; Comparative methods essential, 417; Distinct from philosophy of history, 419; Sociology not thus unduly limited, 420; Relation to the social sciences, 422
- State, Federal states, 200; Functions of, 69
- "The Sphere of the State," by F. S. Hoffman, note, 156
- State Funds. CUSTODY OF STATE FUNDS, 397-411; Bank and independent treasury system in U. S., 397; Latter used in few States, 398; Extent of bank system, 399; Diversity of details, 400; Its advantages, 401; Disadvantages of treasury system, 402; Summary of laws and practice, 406
- Statistics, Vital 347
- See Associations
- Street Railways, Consolidation of, in Philadelphia, 553; In Glasgow, 179; And Local Authorities, 168; Recent development of, 551
- Strikes, Chicago strike of 1894, 188; and Papal Encyclical, 188; Tailors' strike in Philadelphia, 345
- Suffrage, in France, 17 et seq.
- Switzerland, Recent political experiments in, 361-78; Proportional representation in, 392
- Tariffs. THE MINIMUM PRINCIPLE IN THE TARIFF OF 1828 AND ITS RECENT REVIVAL, 100-16; Early application of minimum rates, 100; Graded rates in 1828, 102; Consequent frauds on the revenue, 103; Methods of the same, 104; Stringent administrative laws, 109; Evils of the minimum plan, 112; Revised in act of 1890, 114
- Taxation. THE ETHICAL BASIS OF DISTRIBUTION AND ITS APPLICATION TO TAXATION, 79-99; Ethics and economics, 79; Distribution according to service, 80; Labor basis, 82; Want basis, 83; Viewed from standpoint of consumption, 84; Scope of service, 86; Is rent service, 88; Formulation of justice, 92; Sacrifices of taxation, 96; Their distribution, 96
- Taxes, Direct. See Constitutional Law
- Towns, In early New England, 211 et seq.; Influence of, in New England Legislatures, 259 et seq.
- "Town Life in the XV. Century," by Mrs. J. R. Green, reviewed, 137-40
- Transportation. "Cincinnati Southern Railway," by J. H. Hollander, note, 158
- "National Railways," by J. Hole, note, 157
- RAILROAD COMMISSION OF CALIFORNIA, 469-77; Irresponsibility in government illustrated, 469; Formation of the Commission, 470; Its program, 471; Program of Commissioners and parties, 472; Broken pledges, 475
- RAILWAY DEPARTMENTS FOR THE RELIEF AND INSURANCE OF EMPLOYEES, 424-68; Extent of these departments, 424; Their foundation, 425; Philanthropic and financial aspects, 426; Methods employed, 427; History of these organizations, 429; Workings of the B. & O. and P. R. R. systems, 434; Pension features, 442; Savings features, 448; Results, 451; Objections to the system, 457; Advantages, 461; Conclusions, 467
- "Theory of Transportation," by C. H. Cooley, reviewed, 134-35
- See Associations
- Unemployed, English Reports on, 347; Massachusetts Commission Report on, note, 190
- Value, Franklin's views on, 126
- Verein für Sozial politik, Summer lectures by, 163
- Voting, Compulsory, in Zürich, 378
- Women, Employment of, 570

